

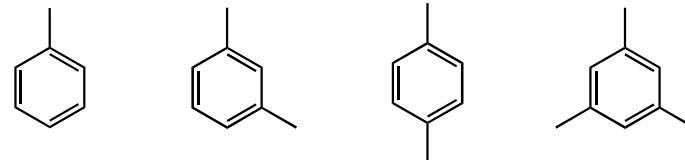
ワークショップ  
「トルエン詳細反応モデルの改良  
と着火過程の反応論的考察」

福井大学 酒井康行

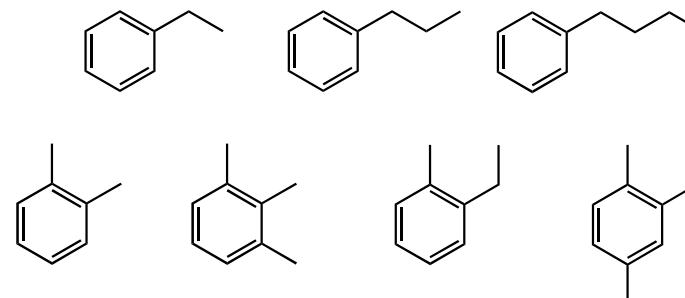
スライド一部抜粋 2010/12/03

# 芳香族燃料の反応性 (RCMデータ)

## Low Reactivity



High Reactivity = second O<sub>2</sub> addition??

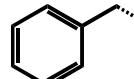
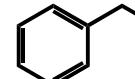
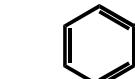
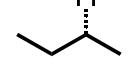
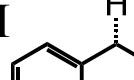
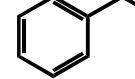
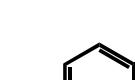
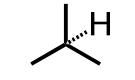
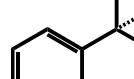
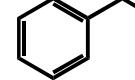
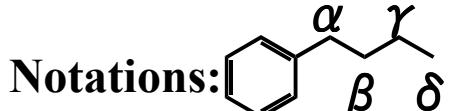


◇-C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>, -C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>7</sub>, -C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>9</sub>  
◇Side chain at ortho position

Ref. Results from RCM experiments, A. Roubaud et al., *Combustion and Flame* 121 (2000) 535-541.

# Bond Dissociation Energy in Aromatics

C-H bond dissociation energies in kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>, calculated by CBS-QB3 method.

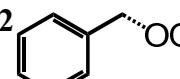
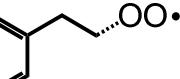
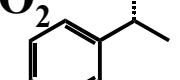
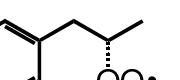
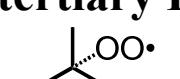
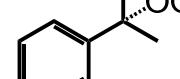
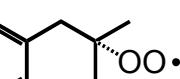
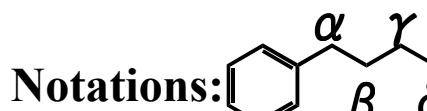
	$\alpha$	$\beta$	$\gamma$
<b>primary C-H</b>			
			
419 <sup>a</sup>	375	422	421
<b>secondary C-H</b>			
			
407 <sup>a</sup>	364	409	408
<b>tertiary C-H</b>			
			
399 <sup>b</sup>	361	401	398
Notations: 			

a) A. Miyoshi, *Int. J. Chem. Kinet.*, 42, 273-288 (2010).

b) A. Miyoshi, private communication.

# Bond Dissociation Energy in Aromatics

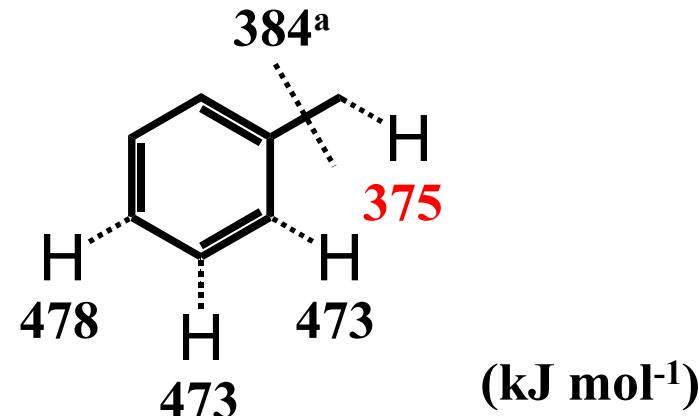
R-O<sub>2</sub> bond dissociation energies in kJ mol<sup>-1</sup>, calculated by CBS-QB3 method.

	$\alpha$	$\beta$	$\gamma$
primary R-O <sub>2</sub>			
146 <sup>a</sup>			
	93	147	144
secondary R-O <sub>2</sub>			
153 <sup>a</sup>			
	103	153	154
tertiary R-O <sub>2</sub>			
158 <sup>b</sup>			
	109	152	149
Notations:			

a) A. Miyoshi, *Int. J. Chem. Kinet.*, 42, 273-288 (2010).

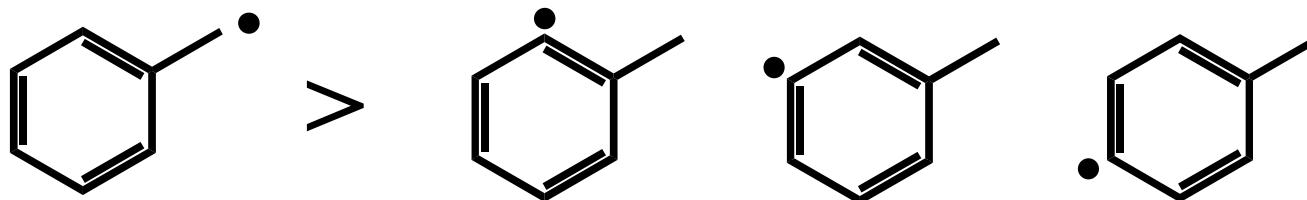
b) A. Miyoshi, private communication.

# Bond Dissociation Energy in Toluene

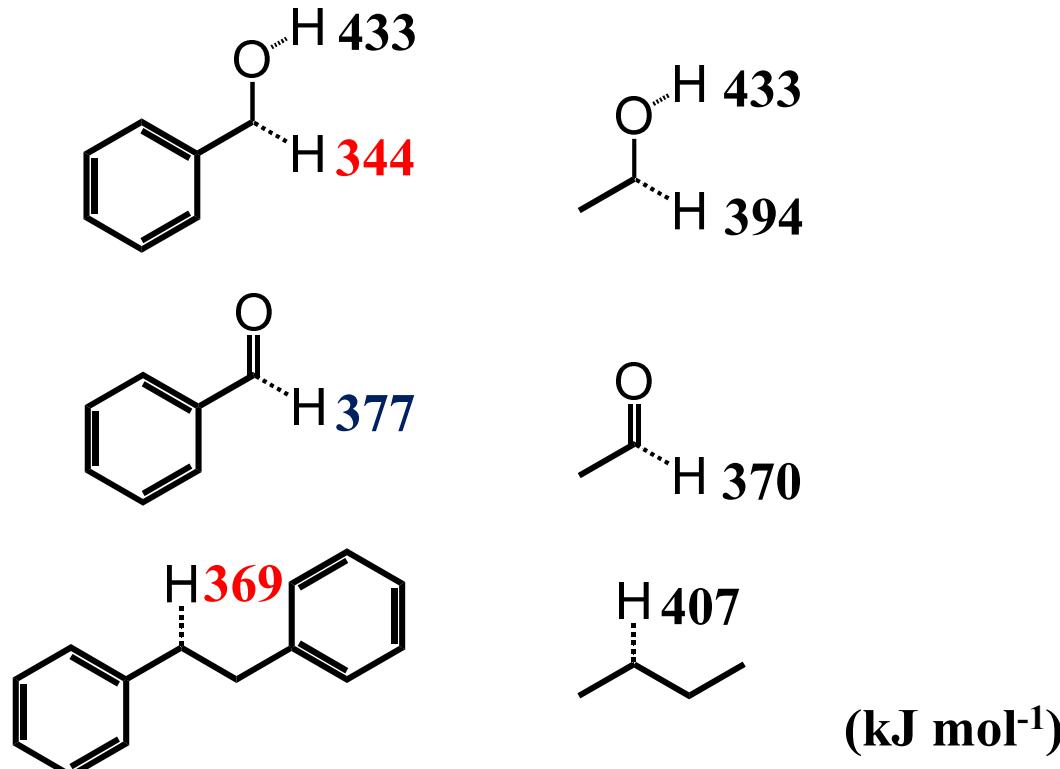


C-H and C-C bond dissociation energies in toluene calculated by CBS-QB3 method.

a) G. Silva *et al.*, *J. Phys. Chem. A.*, 113, 6111-6120 (2009).



# Bond Dissociation Energy in Intermediates

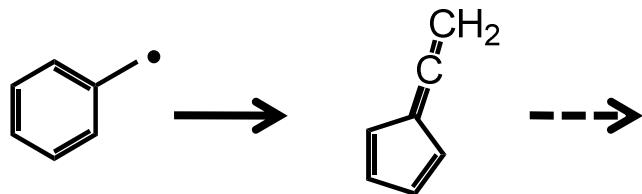


C-H bond dissociation energies in benzylalcohol, benzaldehyde and bibenzyl calculated by CBS-QB3 method.

# Toluene Model Updates

## ➤Benzyl Radical Thermal Decomposition

Gabriel da Silva *et al.* (2009), Lidong Zhang *et al.* (2010)

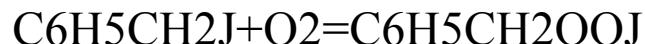
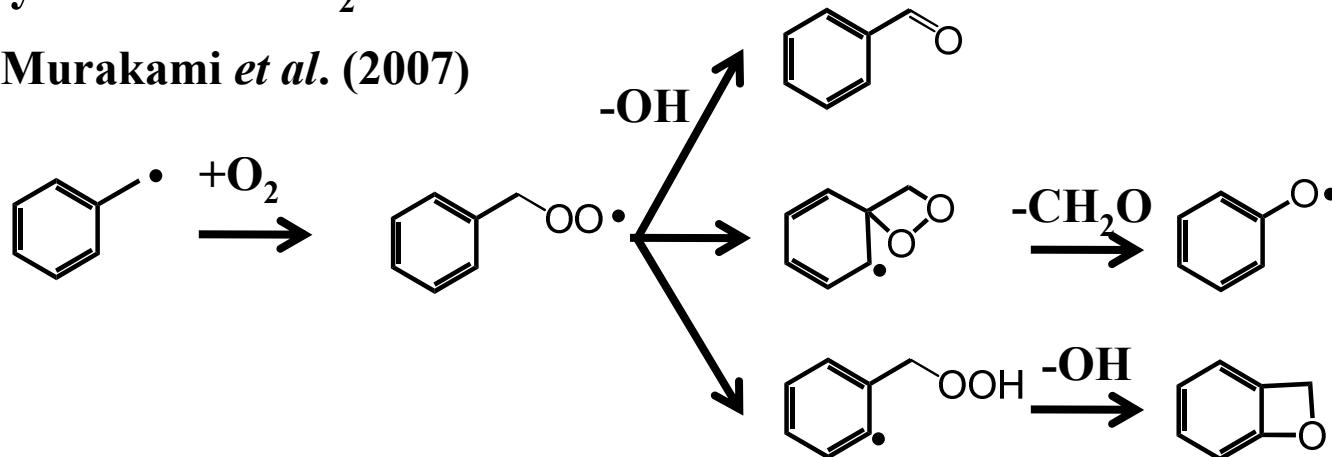


C6H5CH2J=C7H6+H	4.38E+13	0.078	75900.0	!L.Zhang (2010)
C7H5+H=C7H6	2.00E+12	0.00	0.0	!L.Zhang (2010)
C7H6+H=C7H5+H2	1.90E+08	1.847	4965.0	!G.Silva,JPCAletter2009
C7H6+OH=C7H5+H2O	1.20E+05	2.621	-515.0	!G.Silva,JPCAletter2009
C7H6+CH3=C7H5+CH4	1.87E+04	2.724	6008.0	!G.Silva,JPCAletter2009
C7H5(+M)=C4H2+C3H3(+M)	3.0E+12	-0.075	62300.0	!L.Zhang (2010)
	LOW /1.00E+45	8.4	47500.0/	!L.Zhang (2010)
C7H5(+M)=C5H3+C2H2(+M)	3.0E+12	-0.075	62300.0	!L.Zhang (2010)
	LOW /1.00E+45	8.4	47500.0/	!L.Zhang (2010)

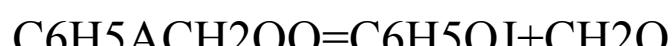
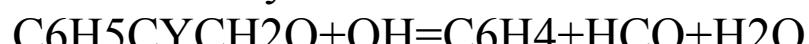
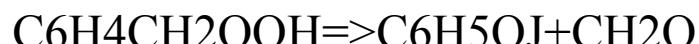
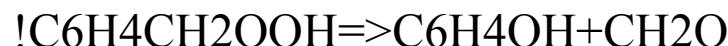
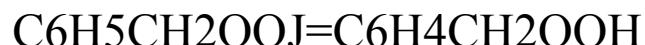
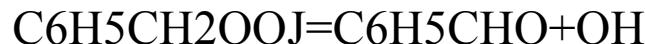
# Toluene Model Updates

➤Benzyl Radical + O<sub>2</sub>

Y. Murakami *et al.* (2007)



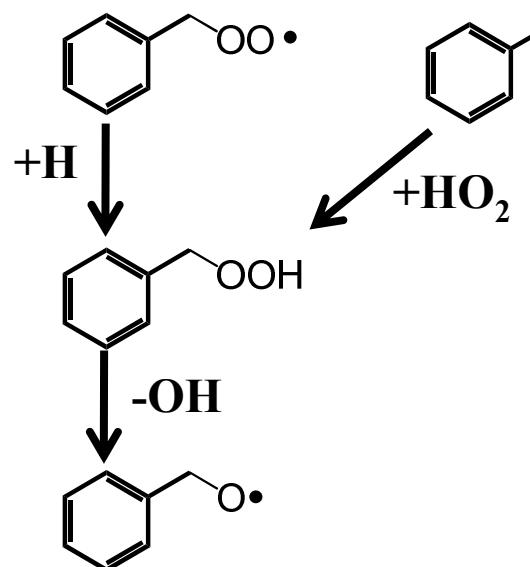
7.455E+31	-6.389	6668.5
REV/ 4.200E+26	-4.127	27225.2/
3.019E+45	-10.053	52808.1
4.982E+22	-3.410	36255.6
7.531E+11	0.053	24035.5
3.765E+11	0.053	24035.5 !est.sakai
3.765E+11	0.053	24035.5 !est.sakai
2.747E+12	0.181	21423.9
5.730E+10	0.510	-437.0
3.555E+32	-6.588	37140.3 !
4.523E+11	0.502	12990.7 !



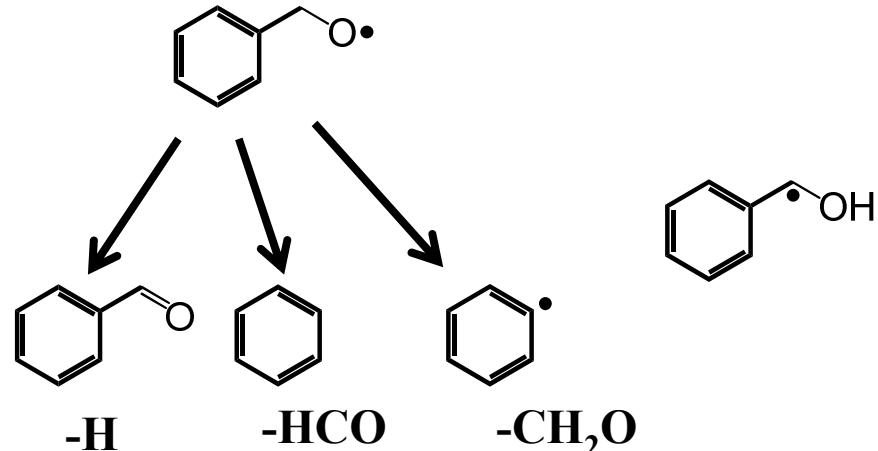
# Toluene Model Updates

➤ Benzyl Radical + HO<sub>2</sub>, Benzoxyl Radical Decomposition

Gabriel da Silva *et al.* (2009), S. Skonov *et al.* (2005)



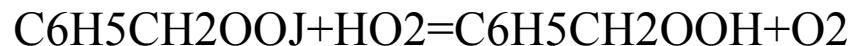
benzyl-OOH system



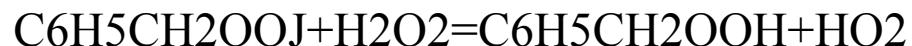
benzyl-O system

➤ Benzylperoxy Radical Reactions

Estimated from alkane model



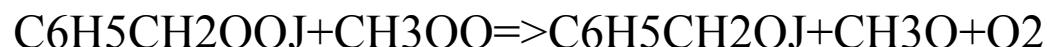
1.75E+10 0.00 -3275.0



2.40E+12 0.00 10000.0

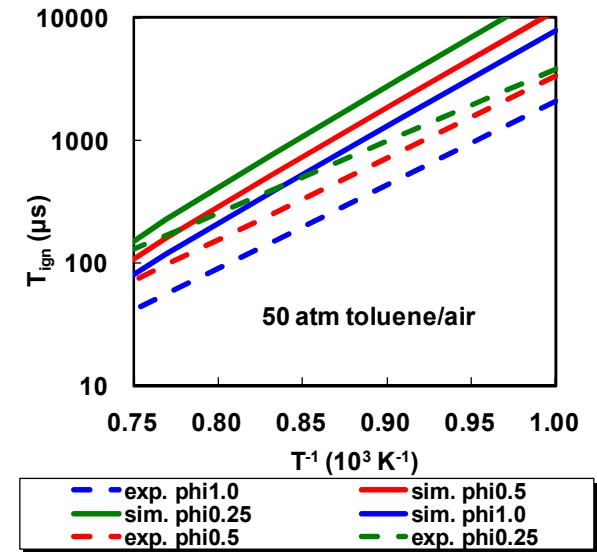
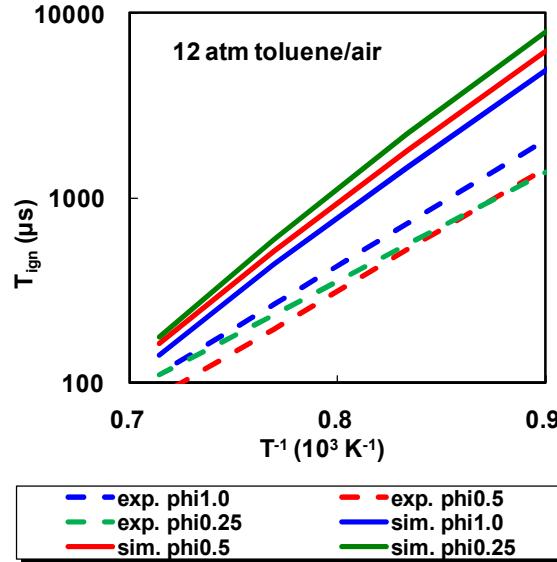
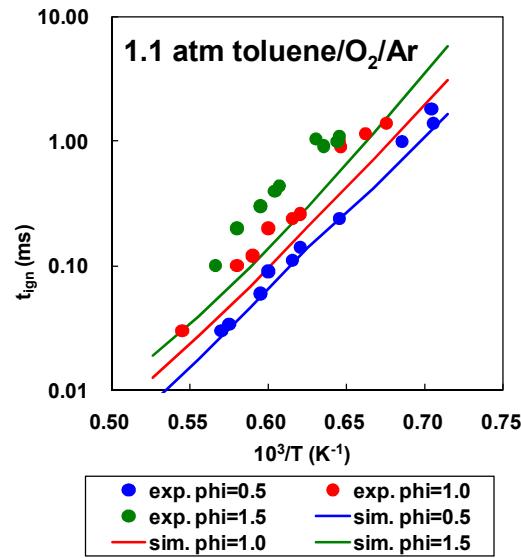


1.400E+16 -1.610 1860.0

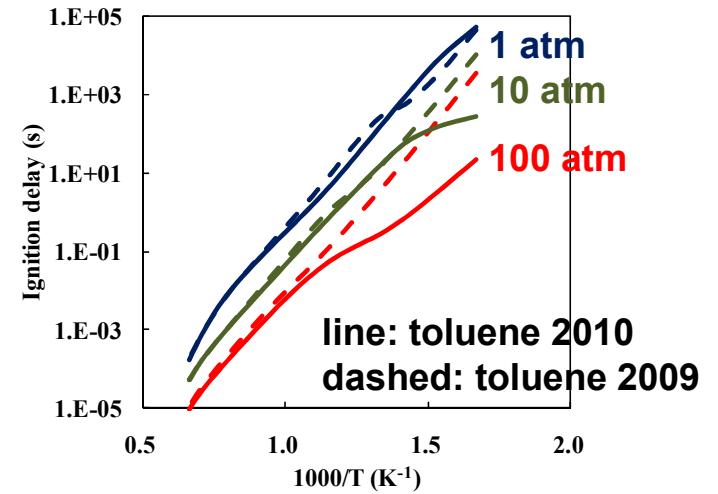


1.400E+16 -1.610 1860.0

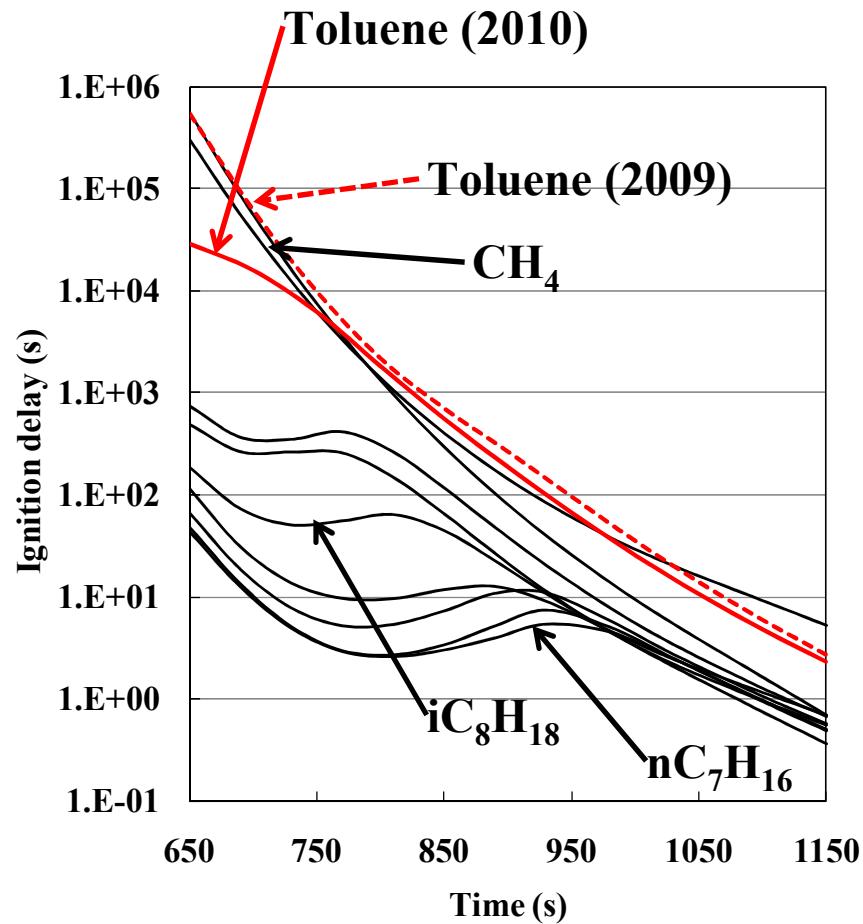
# Toluene Model (2010)



➤ Model predictions are drastically changed at low temperatures.

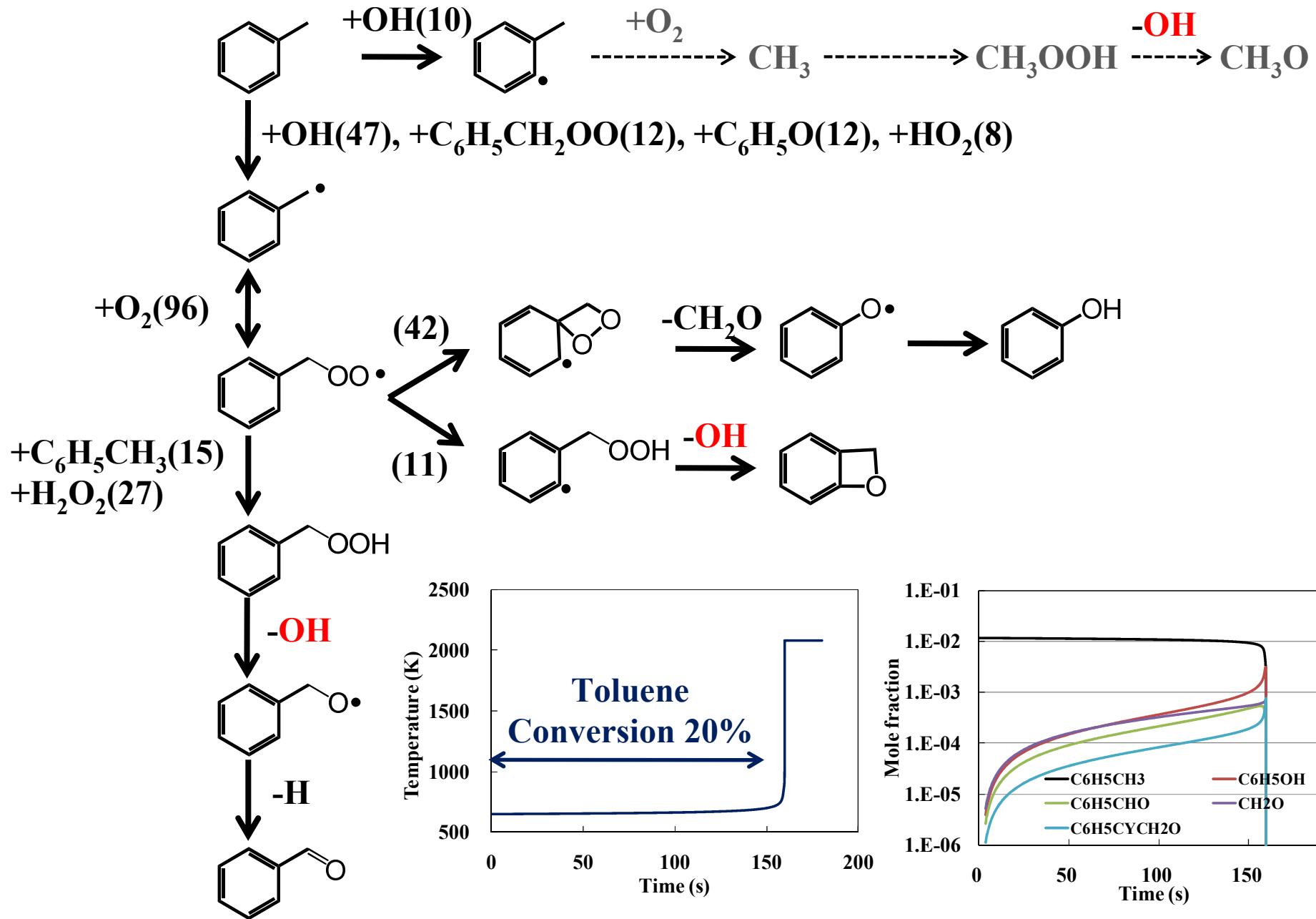


# Toluene Model (2010)

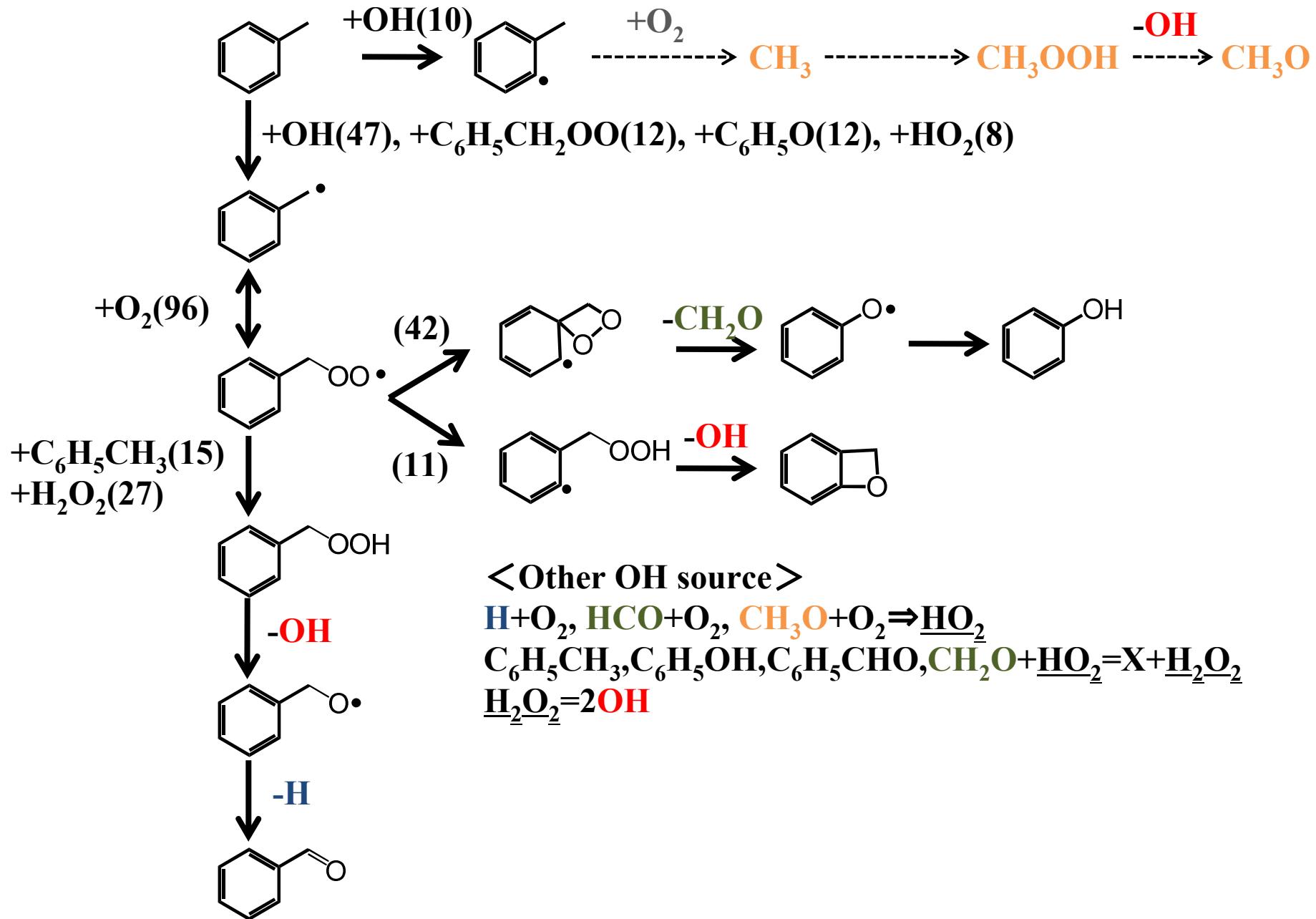


➤ Prediction at low temperature is improved??.  
iC<sub>8</sub>H<sub>18</sub> (RON=100), Toluene(RON~120), CH<sub>4</sub>(RON~130)

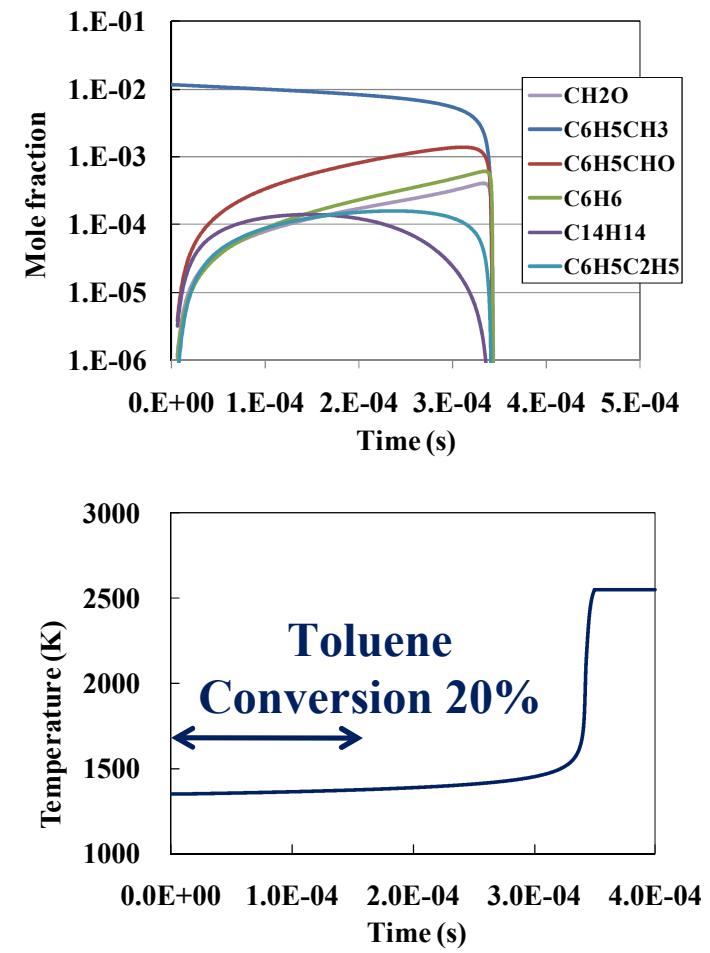
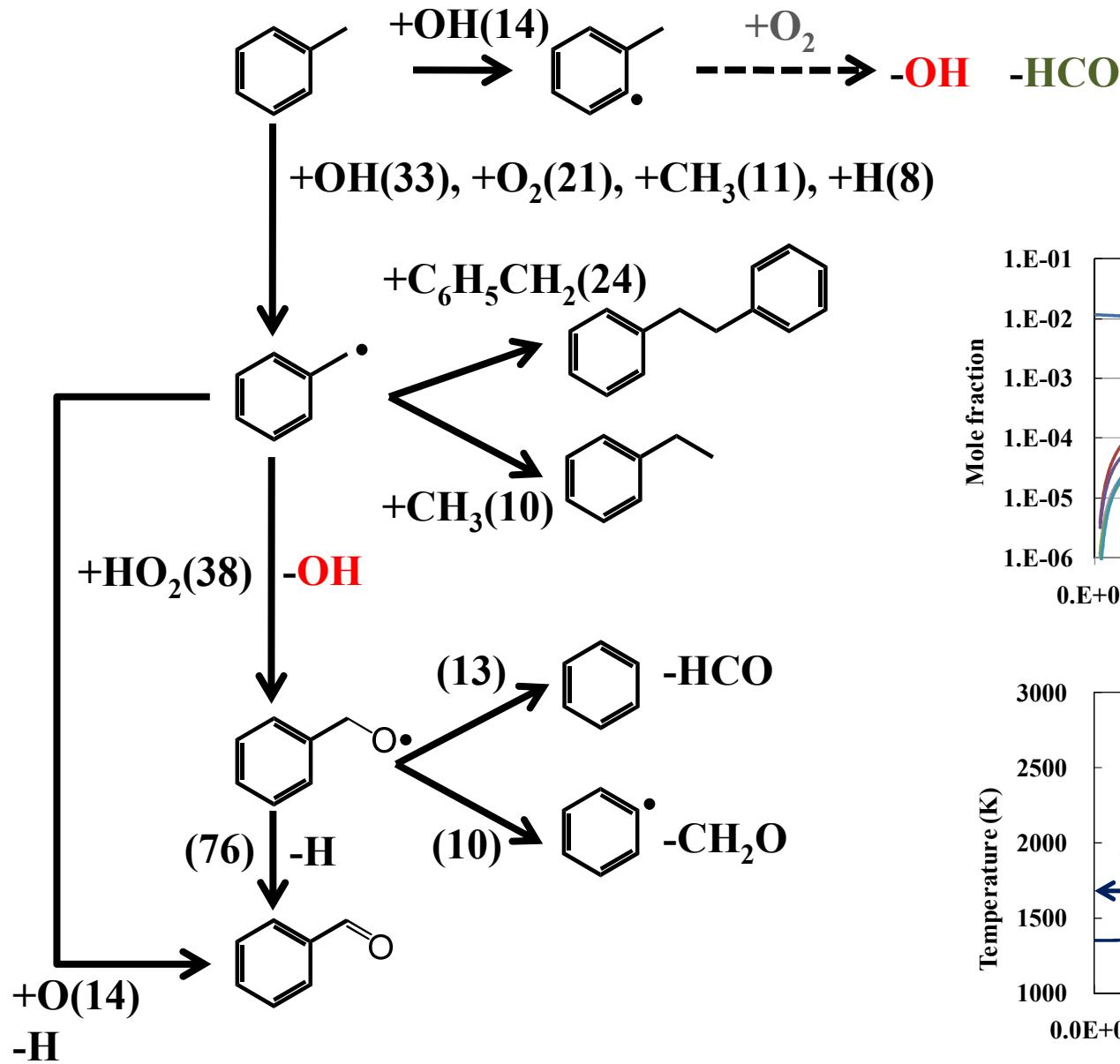
# Reaction Flow at 650 K



# Reaction Flow at 650 K



# Reaction Flow at 1350 K



# Reaction Flow at 1350 K

